

## Answers Sheet

### Similar Shapes

1.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Scale Factor} &= 16 / 8 = 2 \\ &= 14.2 \div 2 = \mathbf{7.1 \text{ cm}}\end{aligned}$$

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2.

- a) Scale Factor =  $14 / 10 = 7 / 5$   
 $AD = 6 \times (7 / 5) = 24 \text{ cm}$   
 $ED = 24 - 6 = 22 \text{ cm}$
- b)  $BE = 8 \div (7 / 5)$   
 $= 8 \times (5 / 7)$   
 $= 5.71$
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3.

- a) Scale Factor =  $12 / 7$   
 $= 6 \times (12 / 7)$   
 $= 0.97 \text{ cm}$
- b)  $AD = 5.6 \times (12 / 7)$   
 $= 9.6 \text{ cm}$   
 $9.6 - 5.6 = 4 \text{ cm}$
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4.

- a) Scale Factor =  $14 / 10 = 7 / 5$   
 $= 28 \times (7 / 5)$   
 $= 39.2 \text{ cm}$
- b)  $45 \div (7 / 5)$   
 $45 \times 5 / 7$   
 $32.14 \text{ m}$
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5.

a) Scale Factor =  $11 / 8$   
 $= 10 \times (11 / 8)$   
13.75

b)  $14.2 \div 11 / 8$   
 $14.2 \times 8 / 11$   
 $= 10.32 \text{ cm}$

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6.

a)  $AC = 4 \times 3 = 12\text{cm}$   
Scale factor =  $12 / 4 = 3$   
 $4 \times 3 = 12\text{cm}$

b)  $12 - 4 = 8 \text{ cm}$

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7.

Scale Factor for length =  $162 / 120 = 81 / 60$

Scale Factor for width =  $84 / 70 = 42 / 35$

The scale factor for length is not equal to the scale factor for width  
They are not similar.

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